

Indirect Object Pronouns

Indirect Object pronouns use the same words as direct object pronouns except for *le* and *les*.

Singular		Plural	
me	<i>me</i>	nos	<i>us</i>
te	<i>you (familiar)</i>	os	<i>you (familiar)</i>
le	<i>you (formal), him, her</i>	les	<i>you, them</i>

Demonstrative Adjective

In Spanish, **demonstrative adjectives** must match the nouns they modify in gender and number.

		Singular	Plural
Masculine		este anillo	estos anillos
		ese anillo	esos anillos
		aquel anillo	aquellos anillos
Feminine		esta camiseta	estas camisetas
		esa camiseta	esas camisetas
		aquella camiseta	aquellas camisetas

Reflexive Verbs

Use reflexive pronouns with **reflexive verbs** when the subject in a sentence is the same as its object.

<i>lavarse to wash oneself</i>	
me lavo	nos lavamos
te lavas	os laváis
se lava	se lavan

Present Progressive

To form the present progressive in Spanish, use the present tense of **estar** + **present participle**.

-ar verbs	-er verbs	-ir verbs
caminar ← ando	poner ← iendo	abrir ← iendo
caminando	poniendo	abriendo

Some verbs have a spelling change or a stem change in the present participle.